

WR



Adversarially

Weekly Report



MAY./ 23-30

2024



xMDR
powered by Cipher

Adversary of the Week



Lightlategray Cosmos Taurus

Type: Individual

Countries: 

Maturity: 

Sectors: All

Activity: Cybercrime

TTPs: Sell access



Noname057(16)

Type: Hacktivist Group

Countries: 

Maturity: 

Sectors: Retail

Activity: Hacktivism

TTPs: DDoS,
Defacement



LockBit 3.0

Type: Group

Countries: 

Maturity: 

Sectors: All

Activity: RaaS

TTPs: 54

ADVERSARIALLY

weekly report

May 23 - 30, 2024



Global

- The popular **BreachForums** forum is **active again** after several days of suspension by the FBI. It has a page **on the clearweb** as well as **an .onion link** on the TOR network.
- BreachForum owner **ShinnyHunters** is **selling** the data of more than **500M Live Nation/TicketMaster users for \$500k**.
- **Transparent Tribe**, a Pakistan-linked actor, is carrying out a series of **attacks against** various **critical sectors** such as government, defence and aerospace companies in India by **deploying malwares** written in Python, Golang and Rust. Additionally, it is conducting a **phishing campaign masquerading** as applications such as **Slack, Discord or Telegram**.
- **Linen Cosmos Taurus X** is selling 3 administrator logins and a list of 50 login/password to an unidentified Korean organisation with a 30k co revenue, for 1800\$.
- **Pacificblue Cosmos Taurus X** offers on BreachForums the database of the Chinese company CNSERVERS, with private information of more than 440k users.
- **Turquoisegreen Cosmos Taurus X** claims to have allegedly obtained internal Palm Beach County Government documents, including PDFs and .xls reports.
- **Lightlategray Cosmos Taurus X** offers on BreachForums a list with more than 21k lines of private personal information about various Audi car company locations.
- **Storm-0539** is carrying out a **phishing campaign** via SMS and email in which it is **committing gift card fraud** and theft. The goal would be to redeem the value associated with these cards or sell them to other threat actors.
- **Updte**: UnitedHealth Group CEO Andrew Witty has admitted to making the \$22 million ransom payment via Bitcoin to the APLHV group for the ransomware attack on Change Healthcare. He also admitted that they did not recover the encrypted data.
- **Vividorangepeel Cosmos Taurus X** sells **Citrix access** to an unknown company with \$10B revenue in the **insurance sector**. The sale is in auction format and starts at \$25,000.



Spain & Portugal

- **Lightlategray Cosmos Taurus X** offers on BreachForum information on more than 6500 employees of the Spanish company Decathlon.
- **Alabaster Cosmos Taurus X** offers in BreachForum more than 2M lines of information about Telefónica's customers and information about approximately 120k employees.
- An **unknown actor** offers on a Russian-language forum to sell **several million customer and employee data of Banco Santander**. It would contain information such as account numbers, credit card numbers, balance, personal information, etc. The sale is **for 2 million dollars in Bitcoin**.
- On 27 and 28 May, the **Noname057(16) group** carried out several **DDoS attacks** against the websites of various **mobility services in Madrid and Barcelona**, as well as against the **website of the Madrid Parliament**.
- The Organisation of Consumers and Users (**OCU**) and the **Bank of Spain** have **warned** about a **new attack** called **bluesnarfing**, in which threat actors **exploit** the vulnerability of **your mobile device's bluetooth** and connect to it to **steal information**. Although permission is almost always requested to connect to your device, cybercriminals sometimes make use of software that prevents this security measure.
- The electricity company **Ibredrola** suffered a cyber-attack on one of its suppliers that has resulted in the **leakage of contact and personal information** of more than **850,000 customers**. According to the company, no financial data was affected.

ADVERSARIALLY

weekly report

May 23 - 30, 2024



LATAM

- The hacktivist group **GlorySec** has **gained access to 50 websites** of various **Venezuelan companies** during the so-called #OPVenezuela.
- **Ruddy Cosmos Taurus X** is offering on BreachForums a database in .csv format of the City Hall of Angra dos Reis, Brazil, containing private personal information of citizens.
- **Citizens in Latin America** have been alerted to a **campaign of scams** related to the recovery of stolen cryptocurrencies. The cybercriminals demand an initial payment to recover your cryptocurrencies but you never receive the service.



Vulnerabilities & Exploits

- **Wenge Cosmos Taurus X** is selling a 0-day Remote Code Execution (RCE) exploit for Pulse Connect Secure VPN on a popular russian-language forum.
- **Safetyyellow Cosmos Taurus X** sells a WordPress Admin Authentication bypass exploit for \$50,000 on a popular Russian-language forum.
- **CVE-2024-5035**: A critical vulnerability affecting all versions of the **TP-Link Archer C5400X gaming router**. This vulnerability allows **remote code execution** on vulnerable devices.

Warning of the week

- A **0-day RCE for Pulse Connect Secure VPN** is the cyber equivalent of a golden ticket—for hackers! **Patch your VPNs**, and remember, security updates not always fun, but good for you! 🛡️🔧
- **WordPress** admin bypass exploit sell? It's way to mess up your site! **Update your plugins and themes, use strong passwords**, and remember: keeping your site secure is cheaper than a hacker's attack! 💻🔑🛡️
- Got a **TP-Link Archer C5400X? Update that firmware ASAP!** This router's got a vulnerability that lets hackers in faster than you can say 'Game Over.' Secure it now and keep those digital invaders at bay! 🎮🛡️

ADVERSARIALLY

weekly report

May 23 - 30, 2024



Ransomware

Total Victims = **57** (-70)

- Spain - **1** (-4)
- Latam - **0** (-11)
- WorldWide - **56** (-55)

The king is...



Data of the week

Top Countries

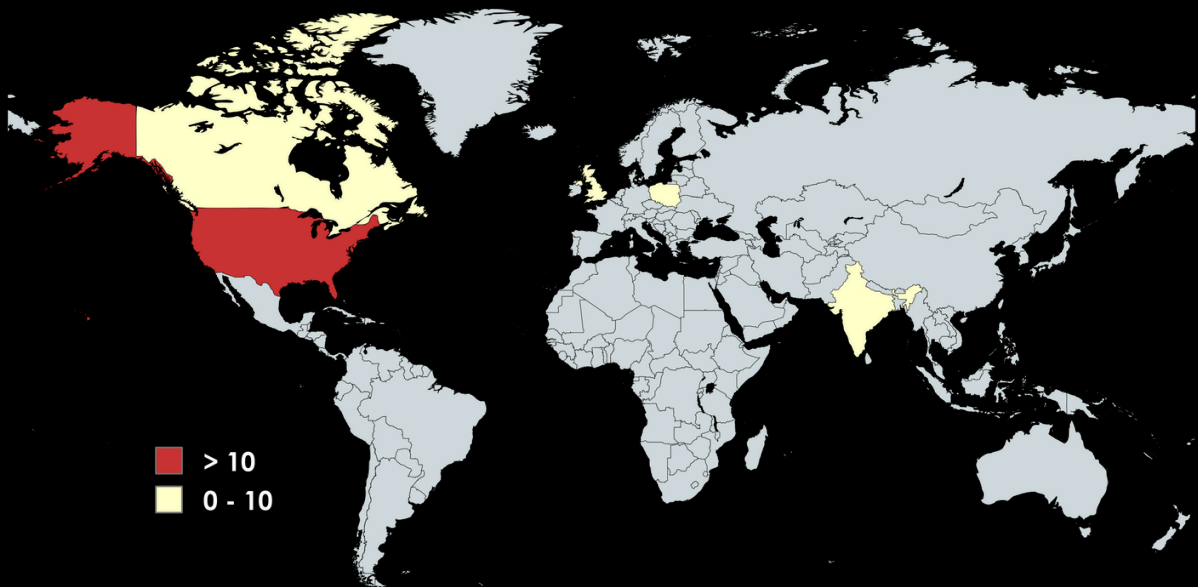
- USA - **31** (-40)
- GBR - **7** (-6)
- IND - **3** ☆
- CAN - **3** (-2)
- POL - **2** ☆

Top Sectors

- Healthcare - **11** (-2)
- Manufacturing - **10** (-4)
- Technology - **4** (-8)
- Energy - **4** ☆
- Construction - **3** ☆

Top Groups

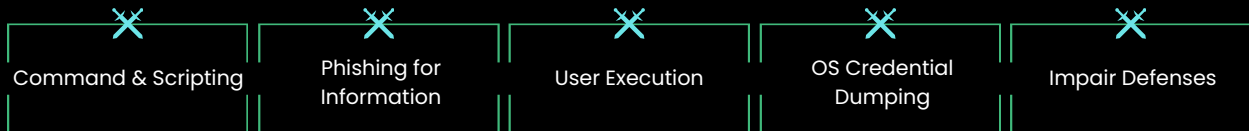
- Lockbit3 - **13** (-4)
- Play - **12** ☆
- Icransom - **7** (-4)
- Ransomhouse - **6** ☆
- Blacksuit - **5** ☆



Victims

- Ransom Victim:** cafesnovell.com | Group: lockbit3 | Sector: Commerce | Country: Spain

Top MITRE TTP covered:



Data added to Digital Adversary in the last week



TTP'S 63

Top 3 Most Relevant

- Network Denial of Service
- Exploit Public-Facing Application
- Phishing: Spearphishing Attachment



Threat Actors 3

Top Most Relevant

- SideWinder
- AnonymousEgypt
- Wildstrawberry Cosmos Taurus



CVE's 4

Top Most Relevant

- CVE-2024-22120
- CVE-2024-27130
- CVE-2024-4367



Tools 3

Top Most Relevant

- Agent Tesla
- Babuk
- 3PARA RAT

xMDR

ADVERSARIALLY
weekly report
May 23 - 30, 2024

ciphier

a Prosegur company

LEGAL NOTICE: PROHIBITION OF DISTRIBUTION, USE OR SHARING WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION This document (hereinafter, "the Document") is the exclusive property of Prosegur Ciberseguridad S.L. (hereinafter, "the Owner"). The Owner possesses all intellectual property rights associated with the Document, including, among others, copyright and property rights. Access to this Document is granted only to parties authorized by the Owner for the specific purpose of confidential evaluation.

Any distribution, reproduction, unauthorized use, disclosure or sharing of the Document, in whole or in part, with third parties without the prior and express written authorization of the Owner is strictly prohibited. Any unauthorized use of the Document will constitute a violation of the Owner's intellectual property rights and may result in legal action. Access and use of this Document are subject to the terms and conditions established by the Owner. Any authorized party that receives the Document must comply with the restrictions and obligations established by the Owner.

Any questions or requests for authorization for distribution, reproduction or use of the Document should be directed to the Owner.

Failure to comply with these restrictions may have legal consequences. By accessing or using the Document, you accept and acknowledge the terms of this legal notice.